

Notes 5.4 How was World War I different from previous wars?

Do Now: _____

'Total War' (Q1)	Multiple Fronts (Q2)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Means: All of nations' resources required • Drafts • High taxes; war bonds • Rationing – limit goods @ home; save for war effort • Propaganda – (1-sided info); govts. spread patriotism, hatred of enemy • Women took men's jobs @ home; (helped women's rights later) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Western Front – northern France, Belgium • Eastern Front – border btw. Russia & G/AH • Italian Front – border of It. & AH • Balkan Front – Serbia vs. Bulgaria • Battles at sea • Also Africa, Middle East, & Asia
New Technology (Q3)	Trench Warfare (Q4)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Industrialization → new weapons <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Machine guns - Tanks (slow, but protected troops) - Artillery (improved cannons) - Subs – German U-boats sank Allied ships - Gas warfare; gas masks - Airplanes (1 or 2-seaters) - Flame throwers - Grenades 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soldiers dug trenches to escape machine guns/artillery; • Charge toward enemy lines across “no man's land” w/barbed wire, land mines • Effects: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Disease from rats/flies/dead bodies - 'Trench Foot' – skin rots away - Drownings in mud or water - “Shell Shock”- mental disorders (PTSD)