

**HW:** Chapter 25 (pp. 707-716). Answer all questions directly on this sheet in complete sentences. Avoid copying word for word. Instead, create your own sentences using information from the text.

1. Describe the Zulu kingdom's rise to power and its impact on South Africa.
2. How did Islamic reform movements impact West Africa? Describe the Sokoto Caliphate.
3. How did Muhammad Ali and Ismail change Egypt? What role did Britain and France play?
4. What changes did Ethiopia undergo in the 19<sup>th</sup> century? How was Britain related to this?

5. What were the reasons for and results of the French invasion of Algeria?

6. Describe the events that led to the end of the trans-Atlantic slave trade in 1867.

7. How did the end of the slave trade impact West Africa economically and socially? (Be thorough.)

8. How did these events impact East Africa? Who were the Sultan of Oman and Tippu Tip? What do historians mean by 'secondary empires'?