HW: Chapter 24 (pp. 690-693). Answer all questions directly on this sheet in complete sentences. Avoid copying word for word. Instead, create your own sentences using information from the text.

1. According to the text, how did Western Europe's image of Russia change after 1812? In what ways was Russia similar to the Ottoman Empire?

2. Discuss 19th century developments in Russia with regards to: urbanization; industrialization; and military technology.

3. How did France and Britain view Russia? How did Russia view the west? Define the terms *slavophile* and *Pan-Slavism*.

4. Summarize the Russian Empire's southern expansion during the 19th century. How did this lead to conflict and competition?

5. Take notes into the chart.

Czar	Reforms / Cultural Trends	Opposition to Reforms
Alexander I (1801-1825)		
Nicholas I (1825-1855)		
Alexander II (1855-1881)		

6. In what ways were cultural trends in the Ottoman and Russian empires similar? In what ways did they differ?