



1. According to the text, how did Western Europe's image of Russia change after 1812? In what ways was Russia similar to the Ottoman Empire?

2. Discuss 19<sup>th</sup> century developments in Russia with regards to: urbanization; industrialization; and military technology.

3. How did France and Britain view Russia? How did Russia view the west? Define the terms *slavophile* and *Pan-Slavism*.

4. Summarize the Russian Empire's southern expansion during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. How did this lead to conflict and competition?

5. Take notes into the chart.

Czar	Reforms / Cultural Trends	Opposition to Reforms
 Alexander I (1801-1825)		
 Nicholas I (1825-1855)		
 Alexander II (1855-1881)		

6. In what ways were cultural trends in the Ottoman and Russian empires similar? In what ways did they differ?