

**STUDY GUIDE FOR UNIT TEST 2: AN AGE OF REVOLUTIONS****How To Study:** Use your class notes and your textbook (pp. 640-691) to study.**Format:** 40-45 multiple choice**Part I - Key Terms:** Define the following key terms.

bourgeoisie		coup d'etat	
Estates General		Napoleon	
National Assembly		Napoleonic Code	
Declaration of the Rights of Man		Congress of Vienna	
Tennis Court Oath		Concert of Europe	
Great Fear		balance of power	
Storming of the Bastille		liberals	
radical		peninsulares	
conservative		creoles	
Jacobins		mestizos	
republic		mulattoes	
Robespierre		Simon Bolivar	
Reign of Terror		Touissant L'Ouverture	
guillotine		Jose de San Martin	

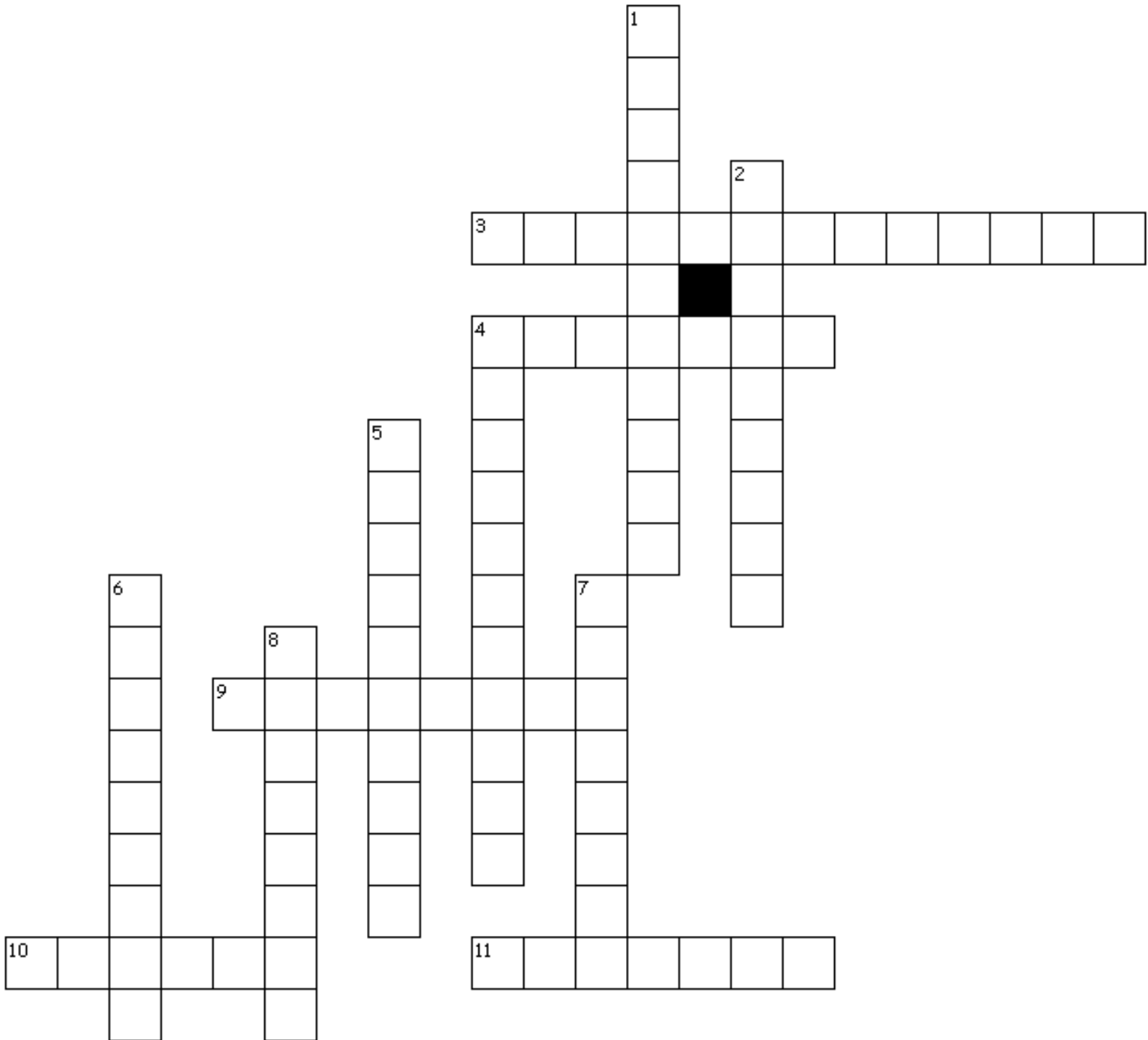
**Part II – Study Questions:** Write a full paragraph (at least 5 sentences) in response to each question.

- 1) Explain how each of the following documents were influenced by Enlightenment thinking: the U.S. Declaration of Independence; the U.S. Constitution; and the U.S. Bill of Rights.
- 2) Describe the causes of the French Revolution.
- 3) What were some reforms made by the first new government of France after 1789? What different changes were made when the radicals took over?
- 4) Describe the changes Napoleon made to France *and* how he built a French Empire in Europe.

- 5) What was the Congress of Vienna? In what ways was it a success? In what ways was it a failure?
- 6) Describe events in Europe after the Congress of Vienna. What happened in 1830 & 1848? What happened in France and Russia?
- 7) Describe the divisions in Spanish colonial society.
- 8) How did Latin American countries achieve independence in the 1800s? Include some specific info for *each* country/region we discussed (Haiti; Spanish South America; Brazil; Mexico).

**Part III – Crossword Puzzle:** Complete the puzzle.

## An Age of Revolutions



### Across

- 3. people who wanted to preserve the traditional monarchies of Europe
- 4. famous liberator of South America
- 9. Robespierre was a member of this group of French radicals
- 10. country that experienced a "bloodless" revolution
- 11. people of Spanish descent born in the Latin American colonies

### Down

- 1. leader known for starting the "Reign of Terror"
- 2. peasant uprisings that swept the French countryside
- 4. middle class in 18th century France that was part of the Third Estate
- 5. device used for executions during the Reign of Terror
- 6. it means "a blow to the state"
- 7. the prison that was 'stormed' during the French Revolution
- 8. people who favored drastic change to extend democracy to all people

